

#### **VALUE-ADDED TAX**



#### **AGENDA**

- **INTERNATIONAL**
- **P** DEFINITIONS
- CURRENT VS DOMESTIC REVERSE CHARGE
- **Y** RESPONSIBILITIES SUPPLIER
- RESPONSIBILITIES RECIPIENT
- **Y** ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS



- Legislative Instrument
- Anti-avoidance measure to counter criminal attacks on the VAT system through sophisticated fraud schemes
- Internationally DRC mechanism
  - Shifts the responsibility on the recipient to account for and pay the VAT on the supplier's behalf to the tax authority
- The supplier and the recipient must be registered vendors





- Figure 12 Effective mechanism to deal with the MISSING TRADER FRAUD SCHEME
- Many jurisdictions have employed the DRC to counter-attack fraudulent schemes
- SARS has been a victim of sophisticated MISSING TRADER FRAUD SCHEME
- ▼DRC:VALUABLE METAL neutralises the fiscus and the taxpayer
  - VAT paid and deducted by the recipient removes the opportunity for the supplier to charge VAT and disappear from the VAT system without paying the VAT





- ✓ "domestic reverse charge" means the VAT charged at the standard rate on a taxable supply of goods, must be accounted for and is payable, on the supplier's behalf, by the recipient of the supply and is not payable by the supplier, if the—
  - (a) supply is of valuable metal;
  - (b) supplier is a registered vendor; and
  - (c) recipient is a registered vendor;

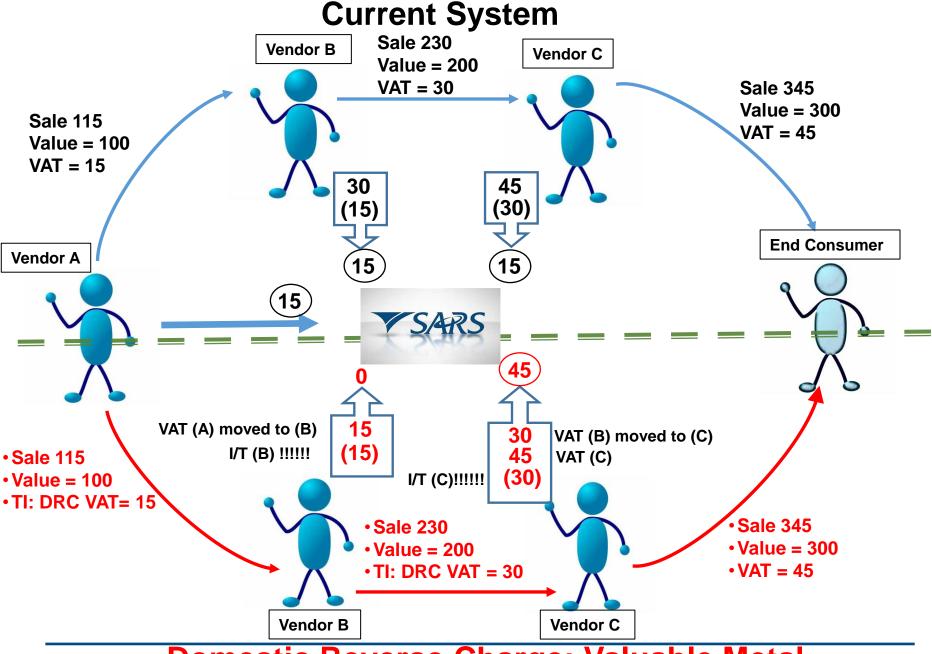




- "valuable metal" means, any goods containing gold in the form of jewellery, bars, blank coins, ingots, buttons, wire, plate, granules, in a solution, residue or similar forms, including any ancillary goods or services but does not include supplies—
  - (a) of goods produced from raw materials by any "holder" as defined in section 1 of the Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act 28 of 2002, or by any person contracted to such "holder" to carry on mining operations in respect of the mine where the "holder" carries on mining operations; or
  - (b) contemplated in section 11(1)(f), (k) or (m) of the Act;







Domestic Reverse Charge: Valuable Metal

#### THE SUPPLIER

- Figure that the recipient is a registered vendor
- Issue a tax invoice using the normal VAT rules with the <u>additional</u> features
  - supply is subject to the DRC:VALUABLE METAL
  - VAT charged must be accounted for and paid (OBO the supplier) by the recipient
- Only account for the VALUE in FIELD 3 for valuable metal





#### THE SUPPLIER

- Issue a debit or credit note using the normal VAT rules with the <u>additional features</u>
  - Supply is subject to the DRC:VALUABLE METAL
  - Increase (DR note) must be accounted for and paid (OBO the supplier) by the recipient
  - Decrease (CR note) must be accounted for and deducted (OBO the supplier) by the recipient
- Only account for the increased/decreased VALUE in FIELD 3 for valuable metal





#### THE SUPPLIER

- No irrecoverable debts are allowed
- Normal VAT rules not valuable metal
- Additional recordkeeping
  - Obtain, maintain a list of supplies of valuable metal
  - Proof that the recipient is a registered vendor





#### THE RECIPIENT

- Furnish proof to the supplier that it is a registered vendor
- Not pay the VAT to the supplier (valuable metal only)
- Account for the VAT in FIELD 12 for valuable metal (tax period in which the tax invoice is held)
- Deduct input tax in FIELD 18 for valuable metal
- Increase in VAT (DR note) must be accounted for in FIELD 12 (OBO the supplier) by the recipient
- Decrease in VAT (CR note) must be accounted for in FIELD 18 (OBO the supplier) by the recipient



#### THE RECIPIENT

- Notify the supplier by issuing a statement containing -
  - Tax invoice numbers
  - Value of the DRC:VALUABLE METAL supplies
  - Full and proper description % gold content
  - Confirmation that the VAT was accounted for and paid (tax period and the PRN)
- NOT deduct input tax if the VAT is not accounted for OBO the supplier (net liability paid) and if statement (contemplated above) is not issued
- Additional recordkeeping
  - Statement contemplated above
  - Proof that the recipient is a registered vendor





#### THE RECIPIENT

- If self-invoicing (CR/DR note) is allowed
  - ▼Issue a tax invoice (DR/CR notes) using the normal VAT rules —
    with the additional features similar to that as if issued by the
    supplier
- Normal VAT rules not valuable metal



#### ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

- Failure to adhere supplier and recipient will be jointly and severally liable for any loss
  - ▼Supplier will be absolved satisfy C:SARS taken reasonable steps to comply
- Registered vendor is required to update their VAT registration particulars (bolstered by a Public Notice) -
  - To indicate that they fall within the ambit of the DRC:VALUABLE METAL
  - Failure = OFFENCE





Thank you Re a leboha Re a leboga Ndza Khensa Dankie Ndi a livhuwa Ngiyabonga Enkosi Ngiyathokoza



